Intent

At Whitley Park we use The National Online Safety (NOS) scheme which aims to instil pupils with a solid foundation to **navigate** the online world in an **effective** and **safe** way. Across the key stages this will help children to **evaluate** what they see and enable pupils to make **judgements** about what they view online and not automatically assume that what they see is true, valid or acceptable. Pupils will **recognise techniques** used to persuade or manipulate others. They will also have **greater knowledge** of the dangers of being online and having a breadth of knowledge makes pupils **less vulnerable** to these persuasive or manipulative techniques. It will enable pupils to be **better equipped** to recognise and **respond appropriately** to strongly biased intent or malicious activity. Pupils will learn about **online behaviours** and understand what acceptable and unacceptable behaviour looks like. Pupils will be able to **identify online risks** and make **informed decisions** about how to act and what the best course of action is. Finally, pupils will **understand** safe ways in which to **seek support** if they are concerned or upset by something they have seen online. Whitley Park also aims to support online safety by providing regular communication and guidance for parents via our school website, Twitter and newsletters.

Core Knowledge and Skills

In Key Stage 1, children will understand the risks associated with using technology and will know what personal information is and how to keep it private. They will know where to go for help and support when they have concerns about content on the internet or other online technologies. The children will have a sufficient understanding of the personal risks to them so that they will be able to take the initiative to discuss this at school and take responsibility for helping to update online safety displays.

In Key Stage 2, the children will build on the knowledge gained in Key Stage 1 by learning how to recognise acceptable and unacceptable behaviour online, the impact of their own behaviour on others online and how to report any concerns.

	Initiating	Building	Deepening
	By the end of EYFS	Key Stage 1	Key Stage 2
Self- image and Identity	• I can recognise that I can say "no", "please stop", "I'll tell" to somebody who asks me to do something that makes me feel sad, embarrassed or upset. • I can explain how this could either be in real-life or online. • I can recognise that there may be people online who could make me feel sad, embarrassed or upset. • If something happens that makes me feel sad, worried, uncomfortable or frightened I can give examples of when and how to speak to an adult I can trust.	• I can explain how other people's identity online can be different to their identity in real life. • I can describe ways in which people might make themselves look different online. • I can give examples of issues online that might make me feel sad, worried, uncomfortable or frightened. I can give examples of how I might get help. • I can explain what is meant by the term 'identity.'	• I can explain what is meant by the term 'identity'. • I can explain how I can represent myself in different ways online. • I can explain ways in which and why I might change my identity depending on what I am doing online (e.g. gaming, using an avatar, social media). • I can explain how my online identity can be different to the identity I present in 'real life'. Knowing this I can describe the right decisions about how I interact with others and how others perceive me. • I can explain how identity online can be copied, modified or altered. • I can demonstrate reasonable choices about my online identity, depending on context. • I can describe ways in which media can shape ideas about gender. • I can identify messages about gender roles and make judgements based on them. • I can challenge and explain why it is important to reject inappropriate messages about gender online. • I can describe issues online that might make me and others feel sad, worried, uncomfortable or frightened. I know and can give examples of how I might get help, both on and offline. • I can explain why I should keep asking until I get the help I need.

Online Relationships	• I can recognise some ways in which the internet can be used to communicate. • I can give examples of how I might use technology to communicate with people I know. • I can use the internet with adult support to communicate with people I know. • I can explain why it is important to be considerate and kind to people online.	• I can use the internet to communicate with people I don't know well (e.g. email a pen pal in another school or country) • I can give examples of how I might use technology to communicate with others I don't know well.	• I can describe ways people who have similar likes and interests can get together online. • I can give examples of technology-specific forms of communication (e.g. emojis, acronyms, text speak). • I can explain some risks of communications online with others I don't know well. • I can explain why I should be careful who I trust online and what information I can trust them with. • I can explain how my and others' feelings can be hurt by what is said or written online. • I can explain why I can take back my trust in someone or something if I feel nervous, uncomfortable or worried. • I can explain what it means to 'know someone' online and why this might be different to knowing someone in real life. • I can explain what is meant by 'trusting someone online.' • I can explain why this is different to 'liking someone online.' • I can describe strategies for safe and fun experiences in a range of social environments. • I can give examples of how to be respectful to others online. • I can explain that there are some people I communicate with online who may want to do me or my friends harm. I • I can recognise that this is not my / our fault. • I can make positive contributions and be part of online communities. • I can describe some of the communities in which I am involved and describe how I collaborate with others positively. • I can show that I understand my responsibilities for the wellbeing of others in my online social group. • I can explain how impulsive and rash communications online may cause problems (e.g. flaming, content produced in live streaming). • I can demonstrate how I would support others (including those who we are having difficulties) online. • I can demonstrate ways of reporting problems online for both myself and my friends.

Online Reputation	• I can identify ways that I can put information on the internet. • I can recognise that information can stay online and can be copied. • I can describe what information I should not put online without asking a trusted adult first.	• I can explain how information put online about me can last a long time. • I know who to talk to if I think someone has made a mistake about putting something online.	• I can search for information about myself online. • I can recognise I need to be careful before I share anything about myself or others online. • I know who I should ask if I am not sure if I should put something online. • I can describe how others can find out information about me by looking online. • I can explain ways that some of the information about me online could have been created, copied or shared by others. • I can search for information about an individual online and create a summary report of the information I find. • I can describe ways that information about people online can be used by others to make judgements about an individual. • I can explain how I am developing an online reputation which will allow other people to form an opinion of me. • I can describe some simple ways that help build a positive online reputation.
Online Bullying	• I can describe ways that people can be unkind online. • I can offer examples of how this can make others feel. • I can describe how to behave online in ways that do not upset others and give examples.	• I can give examples of bullying behaviour and how it could look online. • I understand how bullying can make someone feel. • I can talk about how someone can / would get help about being bullied online and offline.	• I can explain what bullying is and can describe how people may bully others. • I can describe rules about how to behave online and how I follow them. • I can identify some online technologies where bullying might take place. • I can describe ways people can be bullied through a range of media (e.g. image, video, text, chat). • I can explain why I need to think carefully about how content I post might affect others, their feelings and how it might affect how others feel about them (their reputation). • I can recognise when someone is upset, hurt, or angry online. • I can describe how to get help for someone that is being bullied online and assess when I need to do or say something or tell someone. • I can explain how to block abusive users. • I can explain how I would report online bullying in the apps and platforms I use. • I can describe the helpline services who can support me and what I would say or do if I needed their help (e.g. Childline). • I can describe how to capture bullying content as evidence (e.g. screen grab, URL, profile) to share with others who can help me. • I can identify a range of ways to report concerns both in school and at home about online bullying.

Managing Online Information	• I can talk about how I can use the internet to find things out. • I can identify devices I could use to access information on the internet. • I can give simple examples of how to find information (e.g.Search engine, voice activated searching). • I can use the internet to find things out.	• I can use simple key words in search engines. • I can describe and demonstrate how to get help from a trusted adult or helpline if I find content that makes me feel sad, uncomfortable worried or frightened. • I can demonstrate how to navigate a simple webpage to get information I need (e.g. home, forward, back buttons, links, tabs and sections.) • I can use key words in search engines. • I can demonstrate how to navigate a simple webpage to get information I need. (e.g. home, forward, back buttons, links, tabs and sections). • I can explain what voice activated searching is and how it might be used (e.g. Alexa, google, Siri). • I can explain the difference between things that are imaginary, 'made up' or 'make believe' and things that are 'true' or 'real'. • I can explain why some information I find online may not be true.	• I can use key phrases in search engines. • I can explain what autocomplete is and how to choose the best suggestion. • I can explain how the internet can be used to buy and sell things. • I can explain the difference between a 'belief', an 'opinion' and a 'fact'. • I can analyse information and differentiate between 'opinions', 'beliefs' and 'facts'. I understand what criteria have to be met before something is a 'fact'. • I can describe how I can search for information within a wide group of technologies (e.g. social media, image sites, video sites). • I can describe some of the methods used to encourage people to buy things online (e.g. advertising offers, in-app purchases, pop ups) and recognise some of these when they appear online. • I can explain that some people I 'meet online' (e.g. through social media) may be computer programs pretending to be real people. • I can explain why lots of people sharing the same opinions or beliefs online does not make these opinions or beliefs true. • I can use different search technologies. • I can evaluate digital content and explain how I make choices from search results. • I can explain key concepts including; data, information, fact, opinion, belief, true, false, valid, reliable and evidence. • I understand the difference between online mis-information • (inaccurate information distributed by accident) and dis-information (inaccurate information deliberately distributed and intended to mislead). • I can explain what is meant by 'being skeptical'. • I can give examples of what and why it is important to be 'skeptical'. • I can explain what is meant by 'hoax'. • I can explain why I need to think carefully before I forward anything online. • I can explain why some information I find online may not be honest, accurate or legal. • I can explain why information that is on a large number of sites may still be inaccurate or untrue. I can assess how this might happen (e.g.the sharing of misinformation either by accident or on purpose). • I can use search technologies effectively. • I can explain how search engines work and how results are selected and ranked. • I can demonstrate the strategies I would apply to be discerning in evaluating digital content.

			• I can describe how some online information can be opinion and can offer examples. • I can explain how and why some people may present 'opinions' as 'facts'. • I can define the terms 'influence', 'manipulation' and 'persuasion' and explain how I might encounter these online (e.g. advertising and 'ad targeting'). • I can demonstrate strategies to enable me to analyse and evaluate the validity of 'facts' and I can explain why using these strategies are important. • I can identify, flag and report inappropriate content
Health, Wellbeing & Lifestyle	• I can identify rules that help keep us safe and healthy in and beyond the home when using technology. • I can give some simple examples. • I can explain rules to keep us safe when we are using technology both in and beyond the home. • I can give examples of some of these rules.	• I can explain simple guidance for using technology in different environments and settings. • I can say how those rules / guides can help me.	• I can explain why spending too much time using technology can sometimes have a negative impact on me; • I can give some examples of activities where it is easy to spend a lot of time engaged (e.g. games, films, videos)? • I can explain how using technology can distract me from other things I might do or should be doing. • I can identify times or situations when I might need to limit the amount of time I use technology. • I can suggest strategies to help me limit this time. • I can describe ways technology can affect healthy sleep and can describe some of the issues. • I can describe some strategies, tips or advice to promote heathy sleep with regards to technology. • I can describe common systems that regulate age-related content (e.g. PEGI, BBFC, parental warnings) and describe their purpose. • I can assess and action different strategies to limit the impact of technology on my health (e.g. nightshift mode, regular breaks, correct posture, sleep, diet and exercise). • I can explain the importance of self-regulating my use of technology; I can demonstrate the strategies I use to do this (e.g. monitoring my time online, avoiding accidents).

Privacy and Security	• I can begin to identify some simple examples of personal information (e.g. name, address, age, birthday, location). • I can describe the people they can trust and can share personal information with; I can explain why I can trust them. • I can recognise more detailed examples of information that is personal to them (e.g. where I live, my family's names, where I go to school). • I can explain why I should always ask a trusted adult before I share any information about myself online. • I can explain how passwords can be used to protect information and devices.	• I can describe how online information about me could be seen by others. • I can describe and explain some rules for keeping my information private. • I can explain what passwords are and can use passwords for my accounts and devices. • I can explain how many devices in my home could be connected to the internet and can list some of those devices.	• I can give reasons why I should only share information with people I choose to and can trust. • I can explain that if I'm not sure or I feel pressurised, I should ask a trusted adult. • I can understand and give reasons why passwords are important. • I can describe simple strategies for creating and keeping passwords private. • I can describe how connected devices can collect and share my information with others. • I can explain what a string password is. • I can describe strategies for keeping my personal information private, depending on contact. • I can explain that others online can pretend to be me or other people including my friends. • I can suggest reasons why they might do this. • I can explain how internet use can be monitored. • I can create and use strong and secure passwords. • I can explain how many free apps or services may read and share my personal information (e.g. friends, contacts, likes, images, videos, voice, messages, geolocation) with others. • I can explain how and why some apps may request or take payment for additional content (e.g. in-app purchases) and explain why I should seek permission from a trusted adult before purchasing. • I use different passwords for a range of online services. • I can describe effective strategies for managing those passwords (e.g. password managers, acronyms, stories). • I know what to do if my password is lost or stolen. • I can explain what app permissions are and give some examples from the technology and services I use. • I can describe simple ways to increase privacy on apps and services that provide privacy settings. • I can describe ways in which some online content target people to gain money or information illegally; I can describe strategies to help me identify such content. (e.g. • scams, phishing).

Copyright & Ownership	• I know that work I create belongs to me. • I can name my work so that others know it belongs to me. • I can explain why work I create using technology belongs to me. • I can say why it belongs to me (e.g. "It is my idea" or "I designed it")	• I can describe why other people's work belongs to them. • I can recognise that content on the internet may belong to other people.	• I can explain when copying someone else's work from the internet without permission can cause problems. • I can give examples of what those problems might be. • When searching on the internet for content to use, I can explain why I need to consider who owns it and whether I have the right to reuse it. • I can give some simple examples. • I can access and justify when it is acceptable to use the work of others. • I can give examples of content that is permitted to be reused. • I can demonstrate the use of search tools to find and access online content which can be reused by others. • I can demonstrate how to make references to and acknowledge sources I have used from the internet.